

Desert Broomrape Stem

- **Constituents:**

Cistanoside A, B, C, H, martynoside, echinacoside, acteoside, tubuloside, 2'-O-acetylacteoside, acteoside isomer, lirioidendrin, daucosterol, betaine, β -sitosterol, mannitol, phenylalanine, valine, leucine, etc.
- **Pharmacology:**
 - Enhance and balance endocrine system ^(1 - 7)
 - Anti-aging ^(8 - 10)
 - Boost and balance immune system ^(10 - 13)
 - Inhibit blood-deficiency in heart muscle ⁽¹⁴⁾
 - Enhance the healing of wounds ⁽¹⁵⁾
 - Prevent atherosclerosis ⁽¹⁶⁾
 - Relieve constipation ⁽¹⁷⁾
- **Clinical applications:**
 - Infertility
 - Relieve constipation
 - Improve sexual functions
- **References:**
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